

**ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD**  
**(Department of Mathematics and Statistics)**

**WARNING**

1. **PLAGIARISM OR HIRING OF GHOST WRITER(S) FOR SOLVING THE ASSIGNMENT(S) WILL DEBAR THE STUDENT FROM AWARD OF DEGREE/CERTIFICATE, IF FOUND AT ANY STAGE.**
2. **SUBMITTING ASSIGNMENTS BORROWED OR STOLEN FROM OTHER(S) AS ONE'S OWN WILL BE PENALIZED AS DEFINED IN "AIOU PLAGIARISM POLICY".**

**Course: Mathematics for Computing (3403)**

**Level: B.S Computer Science**

**Semester: Spring, 2014**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Pass Marks: 50**

**ASSIGNMENT No. 1**

**(Units 1-3)**

*Note: Attempt all questions.*

- Q.1 a) Draw the graph of the following conic and label its Foci, Vertices, Centre and Axes

$$\frac{(x-2)^2}{9} + \frac{(y+3)^2}{4} = 1$$

- b) Consider the conic whose equation is  $x^2 + xy + 2y^2 - x + 3y + 1 = 0$ ;
- i. Use the discriminant to identify the conic.
  - ii. Graph the equation.
- Q.2 a) Determine whether the sequence:  $\left\{ \left(1 - \frac{2}{n}\right)^2 \right\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  converges or diverges if converges then find the limit.
- b) Apply ratio test to check the convergence or divergence of the series:  $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{4^k}{k^2}$  converges or diverges.
- Q.3 a) A ball is dropped from a height of 10m. Each time the ball strikes the ground it bounces vertically to a height that is  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the preceding height. Find the total distance the ball will travel if it is allowed to bounce indefinitely.
- b) The Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows:  
 $a_{n+2} = a_n + a_{n+1}$  for  $n \geq 1$ , where  $a_1 = a_2 = 1$ .
- i. List the first eight terms of the sequence.
  - ii. Find  $\lim(a_n + 1/a_n)$  assuming that it exists.

- Q.4 a) Evaluate  $\int_0^{\infty} x^{-p} dx$ .
- b) Determine all values of  $p$  for which the integral is improper  $\int_1^2 \frac{1}{x-p} dx$ .
- Q.5 a) Verify that in  $\lim_{k \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x(2 + \sin x)}{x+1}$  L'Hopital's rule is of no help in finding the limit. Then find the limit by some other method.
- b) Find the Limit:  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{\sin x}$

## ASSIGNMENT No. 2

(Units 4-7)

**Total Marks: 100**

**Pass Marks: 50**

- Q.1 a) Sketch the curve:  $r = -3 - 4\sin\theta$ .
- b) Find the arc length of the curve:  $r = \sin^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)$  from  $\theta = 0$  to  $\theta = \pi$ .
- Q.2 a) Find the slope of the tangent line to the polar curve:  $r = 1 + \sin\theta$  at  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}$
- b) Find the values of  $t$  at which the parametric curve:  
 $x = 2\cos t, y = 4\sin t$  where  $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$
- i) Has a vertical tangent line.
- ii) Has a horizontal tangent line.
- Q.3 a) Find the area of the region outside the cardioid  $r = 2 - 2\cos\theta$  and inside the circle  $r = 4$ .
- b) Express the parametric equations:  $x = 2 - t, y = -3 + 5t, z = t$  of line in vector form using bracket and  $i, j, k$  notation.
- Q.4 a) For  $f(x, y) = 3x^3y^2$  find  $f_x(x, y), f_y(x, y)$  and  $f_{xy}(x, y)$ .
- b) Find the domain of  $r(t) = \sqrt{3t+1}i + t^2j$  and also find the value of  $r(1)$ .
- Q.5 a) Define the arc-length formulae in for parametric and polar curves and using these formulae find the arc-length of one parametric curve and one polar curve.
- b) The temperature at a point  $(x, y)$  on a metal plate in  $xy$ -plane is  $T(x, y) = x^3 + 2y^2 + x$  degree. Find the rate at which temperature changes with distance if we start at the point  $(1, 2)$  and move (i) to the right and parallel to  $x$ -axis and (ii) upward and parallel to the  $y$ -axis.